

**CLAIMS**

1. A modified monovalent antibody fragment comprising a monovalent  
5 antibody fragment and at least one polymer molecule in covalent  
linkage characterised in that each cysteine residue located in the  
antibody fragment outside of the variable region domain of the  
fragment is either covalently linked through its sulphur atom to a  
polymer molecule or is in disulphide linkage with a second cysteine  
10 residue located in the fragment provided that at least one of said  
cysteine residues is linked to a polymer molecule.
2. An antibody fragment according to Claim 1 which is covalently linked  
to one, two or three polymer molecules through one, two or three  
15 cysteine residues located in the fragment outside of its variable  
region domain.
3. An antibody fragment according to Claim 1 or Claim 2 wherein the  
polymer is an optionally substituted straight or branched chain  
20 polyalkylene, polyalkenylene or polyoxyalkylene polymer or a  
branched or unbranched polysaccharide.
4. An antibody fragment according to Claim 3 wherein the polymer is an  
optionally substituted straight or branched chain poly(ethylene  
25 glycol), poly(propylene glycol) or poly(vinyl alcohol) and derivatives  
thereof.
5. An antibody fragment according to Claim 4 wherein the polymer is  
methoxy(polyethylene glycol) and derivatives thereof.  
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6. An antibody fragment according to any one of Claim 1 to Claim 5 in  
which the variable region domain is monomeric and comprises an  
immunoglobulin heavy ( $V_H$ ) or light ( $V_L$ ) chain variable domain, or is  
dimeric and contains  $V_H$ - $V_H$ ,  $V_H$ - $V_L$  or  $V_L$ - $V_L$  dimers in which the  $V_H$   
35 and  $V_L$  chains are non-covalently associated or covalently coupled.

7. An antibody fragment according to Claim 6 wherein each  $V_H$  and/or  $V_L$  domain is covalently attached at a C-terminal amino acid to at least one other antibody domain or a fragment thereof.
- 5 8. An antibody fragment according to Claim 7 which is a Fab or Fab' fragment.
9. An antibody fragment according to any one of Claim 1 to Claim 8 covalently attached to one or more effector or reporter molecules.
- 10 10. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a monovalent antibody fragment according to any of the preceding claims together with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable excipients, diluents or carriers.